

No. 36570

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 19, 1956.

THE WEATHER: Moderate N.E. winds; veering tem-
perally to E. this afternoon. - Fine.

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COMMENT OF THE DAY

Soviet-Japanese Peace Treaty

WHEN presented in straightforward catalogue form, the terms of the Soviet-Japanese treaty which, apparently, was reached yesterday in Moscow, suggest a negotiating triumph for Prime Minister Hatoyama. Nevertheless it appears that no effective agreement was reached on the territorial issue which has been the principal stumbling block to a peace settlement.

Before he went to Moscow, Mr. Hatoyama had good reason to feel confident that Russia would be willing to agree to (a) a declaration ending the state of war between the two countries; (b) re-establishment of diplomatic relations; (c) repatriation of Japanese POWs; (d) withdrawal of opposition to Japan's admission to UN; (e) make effective the fishing agreement. All this has materialised, and it can be regarded with some satisfaction by Japan.

But what of the territories—the Kuriles and Southern Sakhalin—which Japan is trying to insist should be returned to her by Russia? It looks very much as though Mr. Hatoyama has made but little progress towards realisation of this aim. The islands of Habomai and Shikotan, which in reality are nearer Japan than they are the rest of the Kuriles, will be returned, but the indications are the Japanese will have to wait a long time before they resume sovereignty over the remainder of the territories in dispute.

The normalising of relations between Russia and Japan therefore can be regarded as only partially achieved through the treaty which is to be signed today, and the extent of Mr. Hatoyama's success has to be measured accordingly.

To the Japanese, failure to get written into the treaty on the territories question anything more than the return of Habomai and Shikotan, throws the spotlight on Mr. Foster Dulles' recent statement that if the Russians continue to retain South Sakhalin and the Kuriles, the United States will probably find it necessary to remain in control of Okinawa. Here again Japanese national pride is touched on the raw and the prospects of this hint becoming a reality will help to sour satisfaction over conclusion of a peace treaty with Russia.

It is highly unlikely the Japanese Prime Minister has surrendered completely claims to the disputed territories. It would cost the life of his government to do so. But it is equally unlikely that there will be any quick settlement of the issue consequent on the signing of the peace treaty. Within their limitations, however, Mr. Hatoyama has obtained conditions to which he was fairly entitled, and their implementation will add further international stature to Japan. She can, at least, look forward with some confidence to becoming a member of the United Nations Organisation, which carries with it the status of equality in international affairs and deliberations.

In Your Saturday Mail

A big feature-packed China Mail goes on sale tomorrow morning packed with a selection of the best week-end reading and hot tips for the opening of the racing season at the Valley in the afternoon.

Watch out for these highlights:

- ★ Group Captain Peter Townsend writes: "I feel today as I felt in my first air battle."
- ★ The Two Worlds of Arthur Miller, by Thomas Wiseman.
- ★ Trouble looms in an island paradise where all the people have the same name, by Jack Perival.
- ★ The contradictions of Harold Macmillan, by Les Armour.
- ★ Montmartre Illusions, by Stephen Coulter.
- ★ A bumper book page with the Autumn and Winter reviews.

All your regular features as well, including Jane Roberts film reviews, picture pages, special sections for women and children, comic strips, cartoons — all in the Saturday Mail!

JAPAN, RUSSIA TO SIGN

PEACE TREATY AT LAST AFTER 11 YEARS ISLANDS MYSTERY

Moscow, Oct. 19.

The Prime Ministers of Russia and Japan are expected to sign an agreement in the Kremlin this afternoon ending the 11-year state of war between the two countries.

The agreement is also expected to:

- ★ ANNOUNCE re-establishment of diplomatic relations and an exchange of ambassadors;
- ★ BRING freedom for all Japanese prisoners-of-war detained in Russia;
- ★ PROMISE Russian support for Japan's request for UN membership;
- ★ PUT into operation the Russo-Japanese fishing agreement.

Cubans Claim British Isle

Havana, Oct. 18. The office of the Nationalist Revolutionary Party — a progressive middle-of-the-road party — announced today a group of its members had peacefully occupied the 350-year-old British-ruled Caribbean island off the north coast.

A Havana alderman, Mr. Augustin Navarro, claimed last August that the island had belonged to Spain and sovereignty was transferred to Cuba by the Paris Treaty ending Cuba's war of independence.

But the British Embassy issued a statement saying it was British. — Reuter.

LOTTERY HOAX: TWO DEAD

Singapore, Oct. 18. A hoax over a lottery ticket today cost the lives of two school teachers, Police said. A Eurasian teacher, Aloysius James, 31, shot himself dead in front of his wife and three-year-old daughter after shooting dead his friend and fellow teacher, a Chinese, Low Siem-mok, 21.

Police said the two men were members of a syndicate of 30 teachers who took regular lottery tickets.

Their ticket in a lottery drawn last week missed a \$15,000 prize by one digit. But when the prize winning list was posted on a school notice board a pupil altered a "seven" to a "one" to indicate that the syndicate had won.

At James' house, the two teachers argued about who had the ticket.

Then, according to Police, James shot Low dead, and saying "Get out, I am going to kill myself," shot himself through the head. — Reuter.

UN WARNING

United Nations, Oct. 18.

The UN Secretary-General, Mr. Dag Hammarskjöld, today condemned the practice of any Palestine power of taking military action on the basis of its own unchecked investigations of border incidents. — United Press.

So far it is not known what agreement has been reached over the territorial question.

According to Reuter and France-Press this question was discussed yesterday between Mr. Ichiro Kono, Japanese Agriculture Minister and Mr. Nikita Khrushchev, Soviet Communist Party leader.

CONCESSIONS

Mr. Kono later announced that each side had made some concessions.

According to Reuter diplomatic circles in Moscow believed that discussions on the whole territorial question would be postponed.

France-Press, however, said Mr. Kono and Mr. Khrushchev "finally succeeded in reconciling the position of the two countries," on this question.

It quoted a Japanese delegation spokesman as saying that yesterday's talks had made it possible to find a "common ground." He added: "We have not obtained complete satisfaction, but nevertheless we were able to reach agreement."

He would not disclose the nature of the decision, but said the question of Habomai and Shikotan Islands would be mentioned in the joint statement.

CONDITIONS

France-Press also quoted diplomatic circles in Moscow as saying the common declaration to be made at the end of the talks will stress that an agreement in principle has been reached on the territorial problem, and the joint statement will lay down the conditions under which the islands of Habomai and Shikotan will be restored to Japan.

Japanese circles, the news agency said, would also probably list the mutually-agreed principles for the territorial problem as a whole. — Reuter and France-Press.

Antarctic Crash: Three Killed

Washington, Oct. 18.

Three men were killed and five others were injured when an American Navy plane crashed today on the Antarctic ice barrier, the U.S. Navy Department announced.

The "Neptune" plane was one of seven aircraft which were flying from Christchurch, New Zealand, to McMurdo Sound base, carrying the first group for the Antarctic expedition, headed by Rear Admiral George Dufek. — France-Press.

Gun-running?

Algiers, Oct. 18.

The French authorities charged tonight that a motor yacht packed off the port of Oran carried 70 tons of modern arms loaded in Egypt under the orders of an Egyptian naval officer and destined for Algerian rebels.

It was the first time since the rebellion broke out in Algeria, two years ago that France had officially accused Egypt of running arms to the insurgents. — United Press.

MONCKTON QUIT: HEAD PROMOTED



Sir Walter Monckton



Mr. Antony Head

EDEN RESHUFFLES CABINET POSTS

London, Oct. 19.

Sir Walter Monckton, aged 65, is to leave the post of Minister of Defence but will remain a member of the Cabinet as Paymaster-General, it was announced today.

He will be succeeded by Mr. Antony Head, aged 50, who has been Secretary of State for War.

Mr. John Hare, 45-year-old Minister of State for Colonial Affairs, is to take Mr. Head's place as War Minister.

Mr. John Maclean, 50, a Minister of Transport and Civil Aviation in Sir Winston Churchill's 1951 Government, joins Sir Anthony Eden's administration as Minister of State for Colonial Affairs.

NEW FOREIGN OFFICE CHIEF

The British Ambassador to West Germany, Sir Frederick Hoyer Miller, 59, has been appointed new permanent head of the Foreign Office in succession to Sir Ivone Kirkpatrick, who will retire from the Foreign service early next year, it was officially announced today.

Sir Frederick Hoyer Miller, it is understood, will take over his new post from Sir Ivone Kirkpatrick next February.

A Foreign Office announcement said that Sir Ivone Kirkpatrick was retiring on attaining the age of 60.

BRITONS BEFORE CAIRO COURT

Held For Further Spy Inquiries

Cairo, Oct. 18.

Four Britons, their hands manacled, appeared in a secret court today, after more than six weeks' detention on spy charges.

An Egyptian magistrate had to decide whether they should be remanded in further custody.

But after 150 minutes' hearing they were whisked away to gaol again — without a decision.

The court's decision on the prosecution plea for a 45 days' remand for "further inquiries" will be given next Tuesday.

Defence lawyers, who raised "very strong objection" to the request, said if the request was granted it may be for a shorter period.

"Our clients behaved nobly," they said.

The four Britons, James Swinburn, 50, business manager of the Arab News Agency; Charles Pittuck, 48, of the Marconi Company of Egypt; James Zarb, 46, a businessman resident in Egypt and John Stanley, of the Prudential Assurance Company, appeared in open-necked shirts, being forbidden to wear ties.

White-uniformed police with four-foot bamboo canes forced backed reporters and cleared the corridors. They confiscated a film from a British correspondent's camera.

The Britons were brought to court with 12 other detainees.

Mr. Ahmed Rashed, a prominent Egyptian lawyer, representing Mr. Swinburn and one of the detained Egyptians, explained to reporters that under Egyptian law the prosecution must get a magistrate's permission to detain people in custody longer than 45 days.

(Mr. Swinburn and Mr. Pittuck have been held for 52 days already.) — Reuter.

CHOU DISSATISFIED

London, Oct. 18.

The Chinese Prime Minister, Mr. Chou En-lai, has expressed dissatisfaction with the British Government reply to his protest against the attitude of the British authorities to the recent Hong Kong riots, the New China News Agency said today.

(A Foreign Office spokesman said yesterday the Charge d'Affaires in Peking had told Mr. Chou on Tuesday the British Government "could not accept the allegations that they did not take due precautions for dealing with the situation.")

Mr. Chou En-lai said the reply tried to absolve the British authorities in Hong Kong of their responsibility.

He said the Hong Kong authorities were "incomparably responsible" for having failed to take effective measures to suppress the riots which he said were organised and instigated by a group of "Nationalist" agents.

Chou demanded that the British Government and the British authorities in Hong Kong "promptly answer his protest and deal with facts."

Protesting Reservists Return Home

Red Agitator Exposed By War Office

London, Oct. 18.

As British Army reservists returned from Germany for a week's leave today, the War Office exposed a Communist agitator among them.

When the reservists arrived in Southampton today they handed a letter of protest to reporters.

The Communist named by the War Office was Driver Douglas Thompson, of Old Aberdeen, and said Whitehall, "He was known to have attempted to obtain the signatures of soldiers for a letter to be sent to the Prime Minister concerning the recall of reservists."

THE LETTER

About 1,500 men returned to Britain today aboard the Troopship, Asturias, for a week's home leave.

The letter a group of R.A.S.C. men handed to reporters listed complaints against their recall to active service.

They said: "We fully realise that in our position as reservists we cannot complain if we are recalled during an emergency. If Britain was endangered there would be no hesitation on our part. But we feel that to invade Egypt would not only lose us what we are trying to keep away from the Middle East, but would also lead to a third world war."

In their statement the reservists also urged "the press and all mediums of public opinion to convince the Government that the rule of law must be observed; that United Nations decisions are binding on all members; that to use force without the approval and participation of the United Nations is aggression; and to send us home for good with all possible speed to resume our normal lives once more and to live in peace."

THE SIGHT SHE MISSED



Witch Doctor Fails Princess

Moshi, Oct. 18. African witch doctors today failed in their ritual, attempting to clear away the clouds and show Princess Margaret, the snows of Kilimanjaro.

The Princess, on her tour of East African territories, was to drive past the peaks today on a motor trip from Arusha to this northern Tanganyika town. At Arusha, Chief Maresale of the Wachaga tribe

said he asked his witch doctors to ensure that the Princess's journey was clear of any clouds over which the Princess passed. Earlier today, one 10,000-foot peak was reported standing white in the bright African sunlight. But it was off schedule. When Princess Margaret arrived, the peaks named Kimbo and Mawenzi were covered with cloud, and she did not see the snows of Kilimanjaro. — United Press.

in geography

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Palestine Incidents Could Be Even More Serious

TRUCE SUPERVISOR TAKES GLOOMY VIEW OF ANY PEACE POSSIBILITIES

Jerusalem, Oct. 18.

The United Nations Truce Supervisor, Major-General E.L.M. Burns, said today that incidents along the Israel-Jordan border may result in an even more serious outbreak of hostilities.

Haile Selassie Visiting Far East



Addis Ababa, Oct. 18. The Emperor of Ethiopia, Haile Selassie, will be accompanied by his second son, Prince Makonnen, and several members of the imperial family, when he leaves next Saturday for official visits to India, Japan and Burma, an Ethiopian Ministry spokesman announced today.

In the King's entourage, besides several ministers of the Government, will be Dr Otto, a German, second in command of the Ethiopian Government hospital in Addis Ababa. Dr Otto will be travelling as the Emperor's personal physician.

Haile Selassie's visit to Egypt will now take place in February, 1957 and not in December, 1956 as originally planned.

The imperial party will board the Netherlands liner Oranje at Massawa, on the East African coast, en route for Bombay.—France-Press.

The Canadian General stressed that political considerations and the unwillingness of either side to make the concessions "to pay for peace" made a settlement at the present time unlikely.

Large scale fighting might develop from Jordan's failure to respect the armistice along the Jordan territory into Israel, together with the present Israeli policy of severe retaliations," General Burns said in an interview with the United Press.

Military Nature

"Recent Israeli raids into Jordan have clearly been of an organized military nature and not infiltration," he said.

"It also would appear that in certain cases actual marauders from Jordan are being paid or organized by some agency or agencies, but the United Nations Truce Supervisory Commission has no means of determining their identity."

General Burns, who has headed the truce supervisory staff since August 1948, said both Israel and its Arab neighbours must exhibit a "strong will to peace" if the UN truce mission is to succeed.

"A will to peace means willingness to pay for peace by concessions on the viewpoint of the other side," he said.

"Arab-Israeli border difficulties are likely to continue until both sides are really willing to make peace. In present circumstances, political considerations block most moves toward practical measures for reinforcing observance of the armistice agreements."

No Teeth

The 54-year-old Canadian said there appeared no way to put "teeth" into the decisions of the Israeli-Jordanian Mixed Armistice Commission which he heads.

"It is impossible to imagine the parties now agreeing to any revision of the armistice agreements to provide sanctions," he said.

"It is clear that the parties would not agree to render themselves liable to pay compensation which would actually be imposed through the vote of the chairman."

General Burns was asked about criticisms that United Nations military observers should not comment on the responsibility for border incidents until the Mixed Armistice Commission had completed its investigation.

Refrain

"In every serious incident which involved a breach of the truce," he said, "it has been the policy of the United Nations to make statements as soon as important facts are confirmed by UN military observers."

"In other incidents, if both parties would refrain from issuing their own interpretations or judgments on facts before the Mixed Armistice Commission have done so, there would be no need for the United Nations to make any prior statements."

General Burns said he believed walkouts by one party or the other from Mixed Armistice Commission sessions also could be prevented if the two nations would refrain from jumping into print with immediate statements on border incidents.

Almost Dead

The walkout, he said, "is presumably intended to be a protest against the alleged discrimination of the chairman."

"Usually it is connected with the fact that the party walking out has taken a prior stand in public statements in regard to the case which is under discussion."

General Burns said many articles of the armistice agreements had become "almost dead letters" because of "unilateral interpretations" in which the parties concerned observed only those paragraphs which coincided with their own interests.

But, he added, "while both sides agree in principle to the maintenance of the ceasefire, the articles of the agreements remain of value."

In view of the explosive situation along the Jordan border, General Burns was asked if he favoured special UN precautionary measures to prevent more incidents.

Not Practicable

"Because of the length of the demarcation line between Jordan and Israel," replied the truce chief, "it would not be practicable to take such measures as have been put into effect or recommended for the demarcation line around the Gaza strip."

"But," he added, "if either of the parties asks it, United Nations military observers could be located at points near to areas where trouble is likely to occur, in order that incidents could be investigated sooner."—United Press.

World's First Zulu Ballet

Johannesburg, Oct. 18. What is claimed to be the first African ballet in the world will be staged in Johannesburg in November by the Bantu Music Festival Ballet School.

The ballet, entitled "Zulu Phantoms," is an adaptation of a dual prize-winning story in the 1953 Witwatersrand Art Festival, "The Green Jade Goddess" written by Mrs. Natalie Falvelsahn of Johannesburg, who is arranging the libretto, decor and costumes of the ballet.

The choreography is being done locally and the music has been composed by a young man in Benoni, near Johannesburg. The cast will consist solely of Africans.

The story is a simple one of two Zulu workers on a sugar plantation who fall in love and the efforts of phantoms to bring about their downfall. The story is set in a Zulu village near the sugar plantation.



Seven Cyprus terrorists, including two with the price of £5,000 on their heads, were captured last week by the 16th Independent Parachute Brigade in a drive on a hideout in the Kyrenia Mountains. Some 2,500 troops took part in the drive, known as "Operation Sparrow," and large quantities of arms and ammunition were also captured. Some of the loot is pictured here.—AP Photo.

Long Poznan Trial Nearing End

WITNESSES REFUSED

Poznan, Oct. 18. The longest of the Poznan riot trials neared its end today in a blaze of controversy about who fired the first shots in a gun battle at security police headquarters.

A defence lawyer, Dr. Stanislaw Hejnowski, said in a final address to a court trying eight alleged rioters: "We could have proved that the first shots came from the UB (security police), but not all the witnesses were heard."

One of the three prosecutors, Mr. Tadeusz Maszynski, said the security men had fired only after one of their colleagues "was shot while directing a water hose on demonstrating crowds."

Self-Defence

The chief prosecutor, Dr. Jozef Markowicz, said the crowds tried to set fire to the security building and the UB were forced to fire in self-defence.

The argument flared up after another defence lawyer dramatically tried to set a small girl, a dead 13-year-old boy who held a Polish flag high opposite the security building as the shooting started.

He identified the boy as Roman Strzalkowski but the prosecution said it had not been proved that he held the flag. They said that a witness in another trial said they had died in a cage out of sight of the security building and that the shot that killed him came from another direction.

Judgment Reserved

He said the verdict on eight youths in the dock, accused of raiding police stations for arms to attack the security building, needed a "look into the depth of our consciences and our hearts."

Judge Dionizy Piotrowski said he and two lay judges hearing the case with him would give judgment next Monday.

The trial has lasted 11 days. In Strasbourg today Mr. J. F. Goedhardt, Dutch delegate to the Council of Europe's Consultative Assembly said that according to recent information from reliable sources more than 600 people were killed in the riots.

He added that planes had machine-gunned the streets after Soviet tanks had lost control of the situation.

The dead were cleared from the streets during the night and many were buried secretly, he said.

Risk

Mr. Goedhardt told the Assembly that the "Poznan riots had been speaking for all Soviet occupied Europe" and "the heroes" of the Berlin rising in 1953.

He said: "Western Europe must either succeed in restoring the unity of the Continent or run the risk of being engulfed by the Soviet empire."—Reuters.

Terrorists' Equipment

NATO ANNOYED WITH GERMANY UNABLE TO KEEP ARMY PROMISE

Bonn, Oct. 18.

Dr Konrad Adenauer, the Chancellor, today conferred with Herr Herbert Blankenhorn, his ambassador to NATO, on West Germany's contribution to the alliance, government sources said.

Dr Adenauer's Government has publicly stated that it cannot meet its promise to have 66,000 men under arms by the end of this year, though the Chancellor says that basic policy remains unchanged.

It was believed that Herr Blankenhorn reported to Dr Adenauer on the unfavourable reception at NATO for West Germany's decision to make conscripts serve 12 months instead of the 18 months originally proposed. This decision was the first public admission that the pace of Herr Theodor Blank, Defence Minister, slipped last week, could not be achieved. These calls for 66,000 men this year and 270,000 by the end of next.

Would Explain

Dr Adenauer was reported to have stated before members of his party last Tuesday that Herr Blank's successor, Herr Franz Josef Strauss, would explain to West Germany's allies why she was reducing the pace of the armed forces development.

Herr Blankenhorn, who is one of the Chancellor's closest personal advisers, has been sick and only resumed his duties recently. He is in Bonn to report and receive instructions on a variety of subjects, government sources said.

He is expected to have further discussions with Dr Adenauer before leaving for Paris in the next few days.

A government spokesman said yesterday that though West Germany's ultimate rearmament aims remained unaffected the rate at which forces were set up would be slowed down.

The spokesman also blamed the United States, Britain and France for a slow release of "barrel" space which made rearmament difficult for the Germans.

Charge Denied

The British Foreign Office denied the charge. The Foreign Office spokesman said: "So far as the British force are concerned there has been no failure to implement promises."

Herr Strauss is known as leader of the move to restrict call-up to 12 months and he also favours the idea of a smaller, better-equipped army.

Herr Blankenhorn will doubtless be told to explain in Paris the political difficulties which make it impossible to get Parliament to agree to meet more than a 12 months' period of service.—Reuters.

DEATH PENALTY RETAINED

Berlin, Oct. 18.

East German Justice Minister Hilke Benjamin said today the Soviet zone will retain the death penalty. The death penalty has been abolished in West Germany.

In a speech before the "Society for German-Soviet friendship," Hilke said the death penalty still was needed to combat enemies of the state.—United Press.

MECHANICAL BRAIN DOES ODD JOBS

Cambridge, Mass., Oct. 18.

A new mechanical "brain" that can do such odd jobs as smash atoms, translate Russian and even compose music has been presented to Harvard's computation laboratory.

It is the \$1,500,000 "Univac" built as an analogue among computing machines. To some 13 Harvard professors it will mean a go-ahead on projects ranging from music composition to the plotting of interstellar paths.

This Univac was given to the University by the Remington Rand Division of the Sperry Rand Corp.

MASSIVE CABINET

The central Univac unit looks like a massive cabinet, with a smooth panel front. It is 11 feet high, 14 feet long and 18 feet wide.

Beside it are eight units which handle magnetic tapes which deliver messages and receive answers from the "brain."

The versatile "brain" is unique in that it handles letters of the alphabet as well as numbers.

Some of the professors are using the machine to analyse tapes and they already have put it out on tape. The machine can run through the sequence of notes in 700 words and then reassemble 600 new lyrics—none of which have been played yet.

In the field of nuclear physics the electronic genius will help in construction of a six billion volt Cambridge cyclotron accelerator.

SMASHING ATOMS

Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT) Prof. M. Stanley Livingston, director of the Harvard-MIT accelerator programme, said he will use Univac in research on smashing atoms.

It is the letter-handling skill of Univac which will enable it to translate Russian.

Dr. Anthony C. Ottlinger plans to give the "brain" the task of translating technical literature produced by Russian scientists. One of his current problems is to make the machine select the right one of several American synonyms for a given Russian word.

GAMBLER

Univac also is a gambler. The Harvard School of Public Health will use it to apply the "Monte Carlo method" of random sampling to the mathematical study of enzyme reactions.—United Press.

A British Crossword Puzzle



ACROSS
3 Mis-shapen (8).
7 Subsequently (6).
8 Candidate (8).
10 Difficultly (6).
13 Monitor (7).
15 Flank (4).
17 List of resorts, perhaps (7).
18 Difficult problem (7).
20 Lake (4).
21 Tread on (7).
22 Affront (6).
23 Scope (8).
25 Ingenious (5).
29 Harsh in tone (8).

DOWN
1 Clutch (6).
2 Stock (6).
3 Bedeck (5).
4 Leave out (4).
5 Indian corn (8).
6 Obligations (6).
9 Hidden (6).
11 Mechanical bird (5).
12 Burning (5).
14 Very hot (5).
16 Checks (5).
18 Lullabies (5).
19 Odours (5).
20 Speaker (6).
22 Concerning (5).
23 Scholar (5).
24 Ancestral (5).
26 Follower (4).

YESTERDAY'S CROSSWORD—Across: 1 Arabic, 2 Dense, 3 Tired, 4 Sunset, 5 Ruly, 6 Magic, 7 Lark, 8 Cause, 9 Realist, 10 Analyst, 11 Salvo, 12 Faint, 13 Quiff, 14 Front, 15 Avenue, 16 Drone, 17 Gloss, 18 Trades, 19 Down, 1 Abolishes, 2 Abnormal, 3 It-om, 4 Citadel, 5 Defect, 6 Educates, 7 Sells, 8 Attained, 9 Edifice, 10 Runder, 11 Sactant, 19 Mounds, 20 April, 21 Ship.

Nina Slips Ashore At Leningrad

Moscow, Oct. 18.

The Russian discus thrower, Nina Ponomareva, slipped ashore at Leningrad today after hiding for six days during a voyage aboard the Soviet ship which brought her from London.

Ponomareva, found guilty by a British court of stealing five hats from a London store, travelled aboard the liner Vyacheslav Molotov which left London on October 12.

A British passenger who was aboard the ship said Ponomareva did not appear once during the voyage.

The passenger said in a phone call from Leningrad that the only time he saw her was a brief glimpse when the ship docked at Leningrad and Soviet officials hurried her down the gangway into a waiting car.

No Family

There was no sign of her husband or her three-year-old son Sasha.

There is still no indication from Soviet sources whether Ponomareva will go to Melbourne for the Olympic Games.

Soviet officials have said it will depend on her whether she feels fit enough to go, though some experts believe the Russians might not want her to go abroad again so soon.

Soviet Olympic athletes have been holding final contests in Tashkent, capital of Soviet Uzbekistan in Central Asia, before leaving for Australia, at the beginning of next month. It was felt that Ponomareva would have to go with them.

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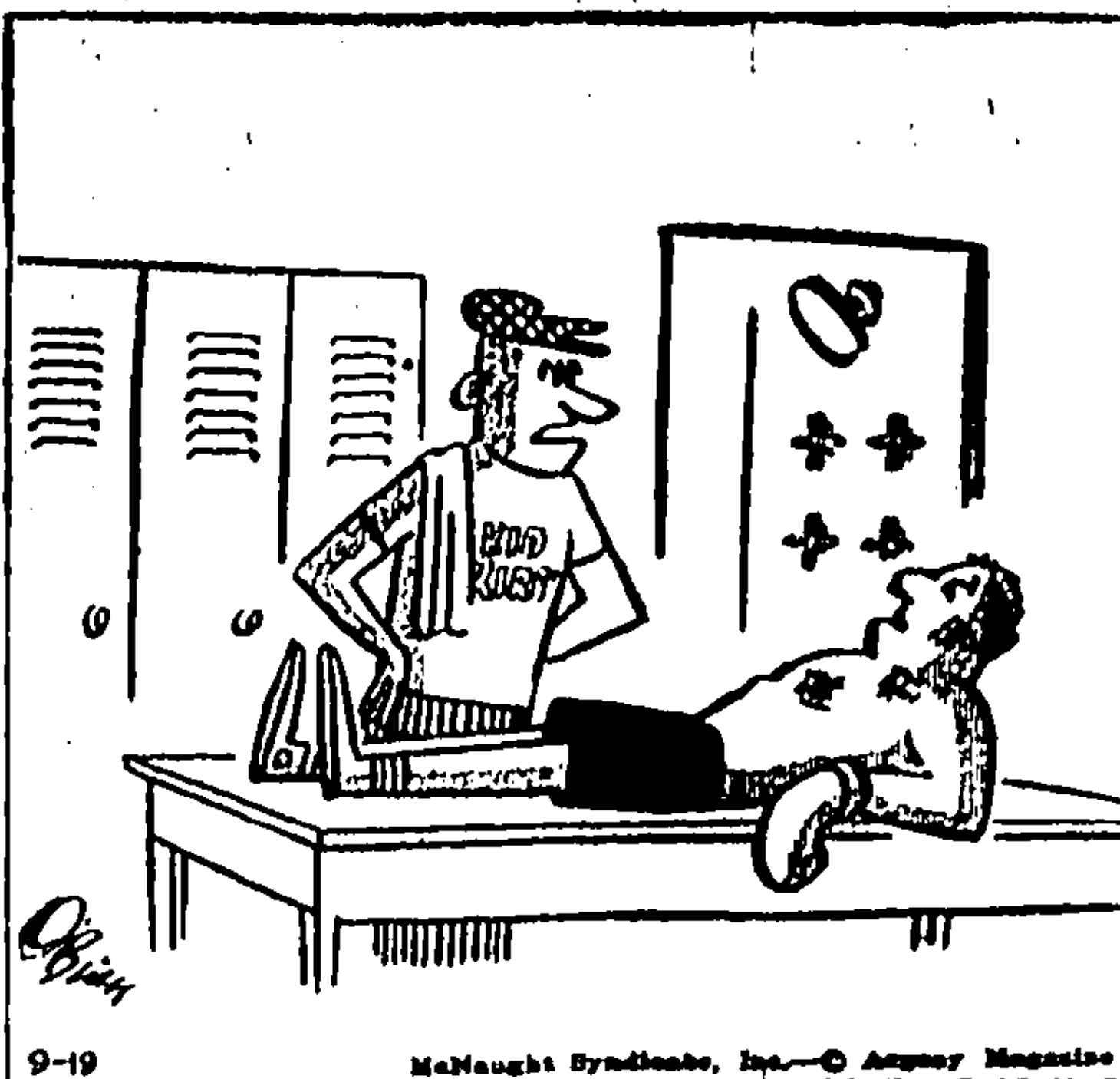
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This Funny World



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BY THE WAY

by Beachcomber

I WANT to thank all those who have written to me to congratulate me on my appointment as left-back for Swindon. Their congratulations were premature, as I am too young for such an honour. Moreover, the fact that the Swindon left-back does not bear my name leads me to assume that the confusion arose from his name being different from mine. I can only add that if I can at any time help Swindon in the matter of football, I shall be only too pleased to refuse.

Cosmo Smellingham-Smith

HOW dumb is the boasting of fishermen. They will exaggerate the weight of their catches by a few pounds and the size of the fish by a few inches. Cosmo Smellingham-Smith had the Gusev's touch, and knew that outrageous boasting is much more fun than cautious exaggeration. Once he entered the Drummond Arms on Yarrow Water, and in answer to the usual question, "Any luck?" cried: "I landed a 7 cwt. salmon in one and a half minutes." Further conversation seemed useless, but a novice asked: "What on earth did you use?" "A crane," roared Cosmo.

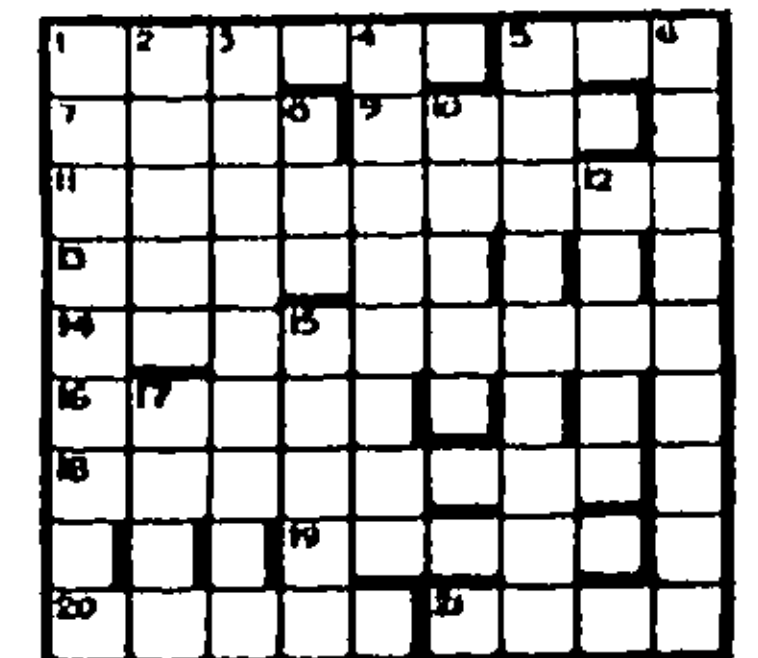
Education

EDUCATIONAL television transmission is expected to teach children visually how to work the electronic brains which will answer the questions asked by the mechanical master. "This," says one expert, "will be a revolution in teaching methods." When the children have learned how to set the electronic brain in motion, there will be no need to go to school at all, and there will be more leisure for destructive hobbies.

Potato sense

DEAR Sir, Could not potatoes be marketed like eggs, owing to their outward similarity of shape and size? If newly-lifted potatoes were stamped with a date, the public would know how long they had been withered in order to get a higher

CROSSWORD



Across
1. The Cautious man keeps their eyes on this. (10, 9)
2. This may lead to a breach. (4)
3. North African corn, common for its landings. (4)
4. A god from Scandinavia. (10)
5. First for a newspaper one. (10)
6. Near East (ancient). (3, 6)
7. What you do if you wish the time comes undone. (5)
8. Tomatoes, fiction. they are been called. (1)
9. Apprentice of a. (4)
10. Taut. (5)
11. Tasks for the cross part. (4)
Down
1. The court of the runner. (3, 6)
2. Make a speech slowly. (10)
3. There's not much to grow in this sort of thing. (8)
4. The dining room. Eastern European. (10)
5. Gramophone records are called. (10)
6. Born with. (10)
7. You can stay here. (10)
8. A. (10)
9. B. (10)
10. C. (10)
11. D. (10)
12. E. (10)
13. F. (10)
14. G. (10)
15. H. (10)
16. I. (10)
17. J. (10)
18. K. (10)
19. L. (10)
20. M. (10)

YOUR BIRTHDAY... by STELLA

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 19

BORN today, you have a strong faith in spiritual things and base all your premises on sound logic. You have a determination to excel in anything which you undertake and you are rigidly meticulous in your attention to duty and the execution of detail. This is unusual in one who is as original and positive in his spirit as you are. But it is probably this combination which sets you apart and brings you to success which is as well-merited as it is exceptional.

You are a born calculator, and since you have a great deal of personal magnetism, you are able to get people to do just about what you want—when you want it! Although reserved in public, you are usually giving and affectionate. This side of your nature exhibits itself only within the family circle. You will be happiest if you wed at an early age and have your own family growing up around you. There is considerable travel in store for you but you will always

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 20

LIBRA (Sept. 24-Oct. 23)—Don't try to work at too high a speed today to make up for yesterday. You will gain nothing, so take it easy. Relax!

SCORPIO (Oct. 24-Nov. 23)—Morning hours may call for your best judgment and patience. Then things move along better for you.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 23-Dec. 22)—Slootest potential fiction this morning and you will be able to make better than average progress.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 23-Jan. 20)—Morning hours call for alertness and more caution than usual. If you react properly, results should be good.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 21-Feb. 19)—Go the long way around to avoid even the slightest argument. Calm, tactful action will win out for you now.

PISCES (Feb. 20-Mar. 21)—Keep a stiff upper lip. If you are unable to control events as you wish.

ARIES (Mar. 22-Apr. 20)—Sleep late this morning if you can and get some much-needed rest. You may be more active when afternoon and evening come.

Taurus (Apr. 21-May 21)—The continuance of the same tactful procedure which kept the peace last night can be used again this morning. Diplomacy pays.

GEMINI (May 22-June 21)—You can reduce tensions by being patient and diplomatic with others. The continuance of the same tactful procedure which kept the peace last night can be used again this morning. Diplomacy pays.

CANCER (June 22-July 22)—Be cautious during the early morning hours. You may be more active when afternoon and evening come.

LEO (July 23-Aug. 23)—Be prepared for the unexpected and nothing can upset the calm attitude you can take at home or at the office.

VIRGO (Aug. 24-Sept. 23)—Be careful! A sharp eye and a steady hand are needed. Be sure that you are in control.

JACOBY ON BRIDGE

Forcing Pass' Would Aid East

By OSWALD JACOBY

SOUTH had no real problem in the play of today's hand. He could not make his contract, of course, but he was pleased to hold the loss to 300 points as a sacrifice against the enemy's sure game in spades.

South ruffed the second round of spades and returned a club. East won with the jack of clubs and led a trump. East won the next club and led a diamond to West's ace, after which West led a second trump.

Despite this excellent trump defence, South could still ruff two clubs in the dummy and thus hold the loss to one spade, one diamond, and two clubs. East made his mistake when he doubled five hearts. This was obviously a sacrifice bid, and the hand clearly "belonged" to East and West. In this clear situation, East could pass instead of doubling, thus forcing West to take action of some kind.

The meaning of this "forcing pass" is: "Partner, we both know that we can double this

NORTH		20
♠	8 6 5	
♥	Q J 8 7	
♦	10 7 6 2	
♣	10 7	
WEST		
♠	K 10 2	
♥	10 7 3	
♦	A J 5 4 3	
♣	A 5	
EAST (D)		
♠	A Q 8 7 3	
♥	6	
♦	9 8	
♣	A K J 4	
SOUTH		
♠	4	
♥	A K 9 5 4	
♦	K	
♣	8 6 3 2	
East-West vul		
East	South	West
♠	2	2
♥	4	4
♦	Pass	Pass
♣	Pass	Pass
Opening lead—♠A		

contract if there is nothing better to do. If you have good material for your raise to two spades, go on to five spades. Otherwise, double five hearts. Above all, don't dream of passing; you must bid or double."

An expert West would bid five spades. At worst, he would double, and West would be no worse off than if he had doubled himself. In short, East should lose nothing and might gain considerably by using the forcing pass instead of the penalty double.

CARD SENSE

Q—The bidding has been:
North East South West
1 Club Pass 1 Heart Pass
1 Spade Pass
You, South, hold:
♠KQJ42 ♠AKQ82 ♦None ♣A52
What do you do?

A—Bid six spades. A favourable opening lead may give North the slam even if he has only one ace. Don't be too scientific with freckish hands.

TODAY'S QUESTION

The bidding is the same as in the question just answered. You, South, hold:
♠KQJ42 ♠AKQ82 ♦None ♣A52
What do you do?

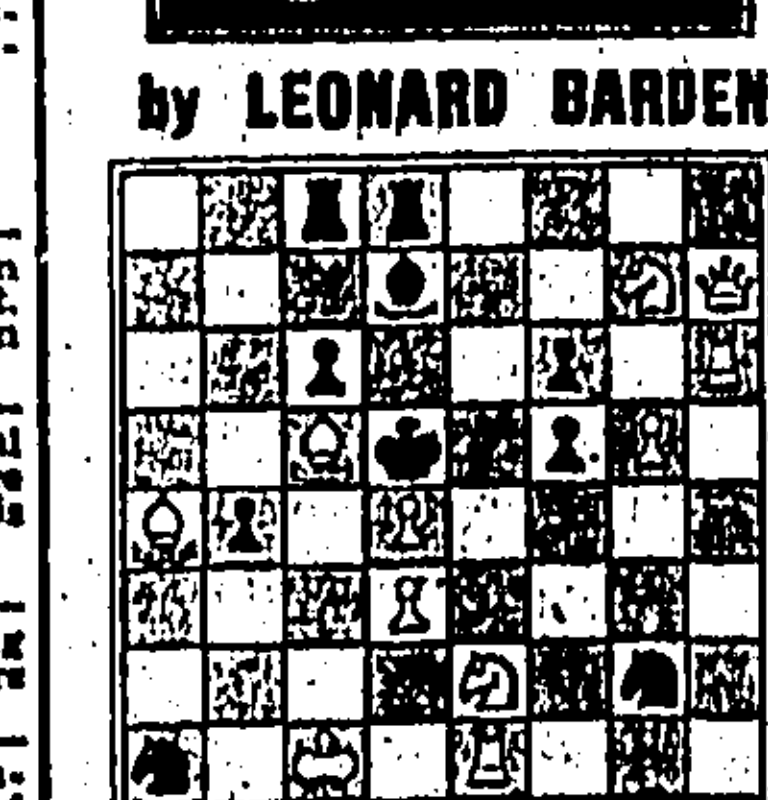
Answer Tomorrow

TARGET

HOW many of you can find the four letters in the center square of the target? The letters are: R, P, E, B, M, A, E, L, E. The target is a 10x10 grid of letters. The center square is the 5th square from the top and the 5th square from the left. The letters in the center square are: R, P, E, B, M, A, E, L, E.

CHESS

by LEONARD BARDEN



A new problem by W. Hartsell (Cheltenham).
White moves in two.
Solution to yesterday's problem:
Q—R6; 2 P-Q4; K—B7; 3 ♠-c4; 4 ♠-N4; 5 ♠-N5.

WOMANSENSE

SALAD AND FISH DISH TEAM UP FOR DINNER

By IDA BAILEY ALLEN

CUCUMBERS are delicate in flavour and can be adapted to cooking in many unusual, easy ways.

Try them peeled, sliced, dipped in butter or coating and fried. They taste like delicate oysters! Stuffed and baked, they become a delectable main dish.

And here's Cucumber Aspic Salad from our taste-test kitchen.

Cucumber Aspic Salad: Stir the contents 2 envelopes gelatin into ½ c. cold water.

Peel and dice enough green cucumbers to make 3 c. Add 3 c. cold water, ¼ tsp. pickle spice, 1 sprig parsley, 1 slice onion, 1 tbsp. cider vinegar, ¼ tsp. salt, ½ tsp. white pepper and 4 drops Tabasco. Simmer-boil 30 min.

Then strain. There should be 2½ c. of liquid left.

Stir in the gelatin and 1 tbsp. lemon juice. Refrigerate until beginning to thicken.

Add 1½ c. fine-chopped, seeded firm portion peeled cucumbers. Rinse an 8" x 8" square pan with cold water. Spoon in the cucumber mixture.

Refrigerate 4 hrs. or until firm. Cut in squares. Arrange on lettuce. Serve with cream-mayonnaise. Serves 6 to 8.

Dinner

Cucumber Aspic Salad
Fish Fillets and Vegetable Packets
Potatoes Russe
Corn-on-Cob
Plum Tomatoes
with Whipped Topping
Coffee, Tea, Milk

Fish Fillets—Vegetable Packets: Prepare 1 c. medium-thick white sauce.

Cut 2 lbs. fresh or thawed frozen fish fillets in 6 portions. (Use cod, haddock or flounder).

Have ready 4 (14") squares heavy-duty aluminium foil. Rub with butter.

Place a portion of fish in the centre of each.

Top with 2 tbsp. medium-thick white sauce, 2 tbsp.



FISH FILLET-VEGETABLE PACKETS, easy to prepare and serve, eliminate doing extra dishes. Tomatoes make a colourful centerpiece.

grated cheese, 1 or more thin slices onion, ½ c. thin-sliced carrots and a dusting of salt, paprika and monosodium glutamate.

Fold up the foil and close the edges to make a light-closed packet.

Place on a shallow pan. Bake 40 min. in a hot oven, 400°F.

Serve at table in the foil. Serves 6.

The term, "au gratin," when used in a recipe, means "topped with grated bread crumbs" mixed with melted butter so they will brown when baked.

Grated cheese is sometimes added to the crumbs.

Older people, no matter how good their health or how comfortable their financial situation, are going to be miserable if nobody needs them. But, a thing we sometimes forget, it must be a valid need, not an unhealthy one.

Too often, an older couple will smother their children and grandchildren with expensive gifts, will work overtime as baby-sitters and devote their

lives to their grandchildren because of a need to be needed. But this is falling, that need, the wrong way. It weakens the children and does nothing to contribute to the real self-development of the children.

That is a mistake which Mr. and Mrs. J. were standing for some time, but no longer. The reformation came about because, as Mrs. J. confessed, "I'm a born caveaterer. I'm ashamed to say I did caveater one day on our daughter and son-in-law."

"We were visiting them, and had brought clothes and toys for the kiddies. We told Hazel and her husband to go off for a nice weekend, that we'd take the children over."

"I went upstairs," Mrs. J. went on. "And was standing at the bedroom window when suddenly I found down below, on the terrace, I heard Hazel and Bob talking."

"I can't stand it either," Hazel was saying. "They are killing us with kindness. I don't want a nice weekend away. I want our own house and our own children to ourselves. But the poor things have nothing else to do!"

Fortunately, Mrs. J. and her husband caught on quick. They realised they had been smothering their children and they took steps right away to get a project, a life of their own.

"That very weekend," Mrs. J. told me, "we went back home and decided to do something we'd always wanted to do—start a picture-framing service. My husband is handy at such things, and our community needed a good picture-framing service."

"We got a gift shop to let us put a sign up in their window, and now we have quite a few customers for our service."

"My husband does the actual framing, to order, and I do the bookkeeping and handle the customers. And it's wonderful to have something to occupy our time—something all our own!"

—ANNE HEYWOOD

one another by the way in which they signalled with their flashlights.

Finally, just as the moon was sinking below the horizon and the sun was rising, all the fireflies flittered away and Knarf and Hand noticed that they were wearing long closed and each of them carried a large, round-eyed flashlight.

A Game

"Now let's play a game," said Mr. Merlin. "I'll go flittering off first and you two must keep following me. I'll flash my flashlight: one-two-three, one-two-three. That will be my signal. That's how you'll know me in the dark."

Away flittered Mr. Merlin. After him flittered Knarf and Hand and all of them kept flashing their flashlights one-two-three, and even though the garden was inky black they had no trouble whatever keeping track of one another.

And the most curious thing was this: the fireflies were playing exactly the same kind of game, flittering away over the garden and keeping track of

each other by the way in which they signalled with their flashlights.

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BOYS' AND GIRLS' MAGAZINE

Knarf Gets His Wish

—Three Strange Fireflies Flitter in the Garden—

By MAX TRELL

It was a warm, dark night. Knarf and Hand stood in the darkness. Here and there were tiny, flickering lights.

Knarf said to his sister: "There's one thing I'd like to be if a magician would come along and let me be it."

Hand asked her brother what he would like to be if a magician came along and let him be it.

"I'd like to be a firefly," said Knarf.

Magnificent Magician

Hand was just about to say that she would like to be one, too, when who came along but Mr. Merlin, the Magnificent Magician.

"Ah, good evening, my dears," he said. "I'm going out for a flitter around the garden."

"A what?" asked Hand.

Mr. Merlin repeated: "A flitter around the garden."

Now for the first time Knarf and Hand noticed that Mr. Merlin was wearing a black suit with a black clock around his shoulders. Even as they looked at him his ears became long and thin until they seemed like feelers instead of ears.

Round-Eyed Flashlight

Finally Mr. Merlin reached into his back pocket and took out a flashlight—a large, round-eyed flashlight. He clicked it off and on several times.

"Would either of you dears care to join me in a flitter around the garden?"

"You look like a firefly," said Knarf.

Mr. Merlin just smiled.

"What about that, Knarf?" he repeated.

Knarf asked: "If we go will you give us a flashlight like you have?"

"Certainly," said Mr. Merlin. "I wouldn't think of you flittering around the garden with me without one. Just stand still a moment, both of you. When I say three, start turning around on your left toe. One-two-three!"

On Their Toes

Knarf and Hand went spinning around on their left toes. All of a sudden they went spinning out through the window. To their surprise, they discovered they were both wearing long closed like the king Mr. Merlin was wearing and each of them had a large, round-eyed flashlight.

"Now we all look like fireflies," said Hand to Mr. Merlin who was flittering beside her.

Knarf was on the other side of Mr. Merlin.

"That's what we are," said Mr. Merlin; "little friendly fireflies out for a flitter around the garden."

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NOTICE

THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

1st Day, 20th October, 1956
STARTING DECLARATIONS

Owners are notified that all starting declarations which had been placed in the declaration boxes at the race course for Saturday, 18th October, 1956, are cancelled. Ponies starting on Saturday 20th October, 1956 will require to be declared in the usual manner.

By Order,
A. E. ARNOLD,
Secretary.

NOTICE

THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

Special Cash Sweep on the Kwangtung Handicap Saturday, 27th October, 1956
(Over 2,100,000 tickets sold to date)

Although all Kwangtung Handicap Sweep tickets issued will bear the date 15th October, 1956 they will be valid for and included in the draw for the Special Sweep on this race which now takes place on the 27th October, 1956

The Sale of Cash Sweep Tickets on the above will now close on 26th October, 1956 as follows:-

382 Nathan Road, Kowloon, at 4.00 p.m.
6 D'Aguiar Street, at 5.00 p.m.
Queen's Building, Ground Floor, Chater Road, at 6.00 p.m.

The Draw will now be held in the Public Betting Hall at the Race Course, at 10.00 a.m. on Saturday, 27th October, 1956.

By Order of the Stewards,
PEAT, MARWICK,
MITCHELL & CO.
Treasurers.

THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

FIRST RACE MEETING

Saturday 20th and Saturday 27th October, 1956.

To be held under the Rules of the Hong Kong Jockey Club.
THE PROGRAMME WILL CONSIST OF 22 RACES.

The First Bell will be rung at 1.30 p.m. and the First Race run at 2.00 p.m. on the 1st Day.

On the 2nd Day the First Bell will be rung at 12.00 Noon and the First Race run at 12.30 p.m. The Tiffin interval of one hour is after the Second Race (1.00 p.m.). The Third Race will be run at 2.00 p.m.

The Secretary's Office at Alexandra House will close at 11.45 a.m. on the 1st Day and at 10.00 a.m. on the 2nd Day.

MEMBERS' ENCLOSURE

NO PERSON WITHOUT A BADGE WILL BE ADMITTED.

All persons MUST wear their badges prominently displayed throughout the meeting.

Admission Badges at \$10.00 each per day are obtainable from the Club's Cash Sweep Office at Queen's Building, Chater Road, only on the written introduction of a Member, who will be responsible for all visitors introduced by him.

Admission Badges issued for the 13th and 15th October are valid for the 20th and 27th October respectively.

Tiffin will be obtainable at the Club House if ordered in advance from the No. 1 Day (Tel 12811).

NO CHILDREN will be admitted to the Club's premises during the Meeting. For this purpose a child is a person under the age of seventeen years. Western Standard.

PUBLIC ENCLOSURE

The price of admission will be \$3.00 each per day payable at the Gate.

Any person leaving the Enclosure will be required to pay the requisite fee of \$3.00 in order to gain re-admission.

MEALS and REFRESHMENTS will be obtainable in the RESTAURANT.

SERVANTS

Servants must remain in their employers' boxes except for passing through on their duties. They may on no account use the Betting Booths or Pay Out Booths in the Enclosures.

CASH SWEEPS

Through Cash Sweep Tickets excluding Kwangtung Handicap may be obtained from the Cash Sweep Office at Queen's Building (Chater Road) and 5, D'Aguiar Street during normal office hours and until 11.00 a.m. on the First Day and 10.00 a.m. on the Second Day of the Race Meeting.

The Stewards reserve the right to refuse any subscription also the right to remove any name from Subscription lists without stating reasons for their action.

SPECIAL CASH SWEEP

In view of the postponement of the First Race Meeting, the sale of tickets has been re-opened and tickets for the Special Cash Sweep on the Kwangtung Handicap now scheduled to be run on 27th October, 1956, at \$2.00 each, may be obtained from the Cash Sweep Office.

TOTALISATOR

Backers are advised not to destroy or throw away their tickets until after the "all clear" signal has been exhibited.

ALL WINNING TICKETS and TICKETS FOR REFUNDS MUST BE PRESENTED FOR PAYMENT AT THE RACE COURSE ON THE DAY TO WHICH THEY REFER, NOT LATER THAN ONE HOUR AFTER THE TIME FOR WHICH THE LAST RACE OF THE DAY HAS BEEN SCHEDULED TO BE RUN.

PAYMENT WILL NOT BE MADE ON TORN OR DISFIGURED TICKETS.

Bookmakers, Tipsters, etc. will not be permitted to operate within the precincts of the Hong Kong Jockey Club.

By Order of the Stewards

A. E. ARNOLD,
Secretary.

FIRST RACE MEETING OF THE NEW SEASON STARTS TOMORROW

By "RAPIER"

Given fine weather conditions tomorrow, racegoers will take to the roads that lead to Happy Valley and they will, thousands of them, pack into the grandstand for Saturday is the opening day of the new Racing Season.

The First Race Meeting of the Hongkong Jockey Club's new season will start tomorrow and will be concluded the following Saturday.

Ten events are down for decision tomorrow. The first saddling bell will be rung at 1.30 p.m. but next Saturday there will be 12 races and the first bell will be rung at 11.30 a.m. with the tiffin interval after the fourth race.

The most important event tomorrow is the Carnarvon Handicap, while next Saturday the Kwangtung Handicap and Autumn Plate will form the main attraction.

Here are my estimates of the chances:-

FIRST RACE
(Nathan Handicap (First Section) - 2 Mile)
The curtain rises with this event for Class B ponies. It is ridden by approved novice riders who have not won on any race at any time anywhere.

I don't think I shall be far wrong in stating that the finish should be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau), Dora Maria (Alex. Lam), Pearl of Hongkong (W. M. Chan) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

With Southern Cross I think Yau has a good chance of winning this race but he is likely to be ridden by a novice rider.

SECOND RACE
(Campan Plate (First Section) - 1 Mile)
In this race for 18th October, Class B ponies (K. Kwok) is the obvious choice for first place.

I think that Vingt Et Un (M. Samra) is the only other pony of the entries to give it a challenge.

For those who are looking for a sure bet, I suggest Winnie (W. K. Shieh).

THIRD RACE
(Campan Plate (Second Section) - 1 Mile)
This is the main event of the afternoon and will be contested by Class B ponies.

Strongly fancied to win this event is G. Lee's Night People (K. Kwok) which has shown marked improvement after its injury last season, but Royal's Jangle Bell (H. K. Chung) is the favourite and is expected to be a very strong contender.

FOURTH RACE
(Campan Plate (Third Section) - 1 Mile)
The third position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

FIFTH RACE
(Campan Plate (Fourth Section) - 1 Mile)
The fourth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

SIXTH RACE
(Campan Plate (Fifth Section) - 1 Mile)
The fifth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

SEVENTH RACE
(Campan Plate (Sixth Section) - 1 Mile)
The sixth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

EIGHTH RACE
(Campan Plate (Seventh Section) - 1 Mile)
The seventh position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

NINTH RACE
(Campan Plate (Eighth Section) - 1 Mile)
The eighth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

TENTH RACE
(Campan Plate (Ninth Section) - 1 Mile)
The ninth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

ELEVENTH RACE
(Campan Plate (Tenth Section) - 1 Mile)
The tenth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Twelfth RACE
(Campan Plate (Eleventh Section) - 1 Mile)
The eleventh position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Thirteenth RACE
(Campan Plate (Twelfth Section) - 1 Mile)
The twelfth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Fourteenth RACE
(Campan Plate (Thirteenth Section) - 1 Mile)
The thirteenth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Fifteenth RACE
(Campan Plate (Fourteenth Section) - 1 Mile)
The fourteenth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Sixteenth RACE
(Campan Plate (Fifteenth Section) - 1 Mile)
The fifteenth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Seventeenth RACE
(Campan Plate (Sixteenth Section) - 1 Mile)
The sixteenth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Eighteenth RACE
(Campan Plate (Seventeenth Section) - 1 Mile)
The seventeenth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Nineteenth RACE
(Campan Plate (Eighteenth Section) - 1 Mile)
The eighteenth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Twentieth RACE
(Campan Plate (Nineteenth Section) - 1 Mile)
The nineteenth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Twenty-first RACE
(Campan Plate (Twentieth Section) - 1 Mile)
The twentieth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Twenty-second RACE
(Campan Plate (Twenty-first Section) - 1 Mile)
The twenty-first position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Twenty-third RACE
(Campan Plate (Twenty-second Section) - 1 Mile)
The twenty-second position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Twenty-fourth RACE
(Campan Plate (Twenty-third Section) - 1 Mile)
The twenty-third position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Twenty-fifth RACE
(Campan Plate (Twenty-fourth Section) - 1 Mile)
The twenty-fourth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Twenty-sixth RACE
(Campan Plate (Twenty-fifth Section) - 1 Mile)
The twenty-fifth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Twenty-seventh RACE
(Campan Plate (Twenty-sixth Section) - 1 Mile)
The twenty-sixth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Twenty-eighth RACE
(Campan Plate (Twenty-seventh Section) - 1 Mile)
The twenty-seventh position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Twenty-ninth RACE
(Campan Plate (Twenty-eighth Section) - 1 Mile)
The twenty-eighth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Thirtieth RACE
(Campan Plate (Twenty-ninth Section) - 1 Mile)
The twenty-ninth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Thirty-first RACE
(Campan Plate (Thirtieth Section) - 1 Mile)
The thirtieth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Thirty-second RACE
(Campan Plate (Thirty-first Section) - 1 Mile)
The thirty-first position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Thirty-third RACE
(Campan Plate (Thirty-second Section) - 1 Mile)
The thirty-second position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Thirty-fourth RACE
(Campan Plate (Thirty-third Section) - 1 Mile)
The thirty-third position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Thirty-fifth RACE
(Campan Plate (Thirty-fourth Section) - 1 Mile)
The thirty-fourth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Thirty-sixth RACE
(Campan Plate (Thirty-fifth Section) - 1 Mile)
The thirty-fifth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Thirty-seventh RACE
(Campan Plate (Thirty-sixth Section) - 1 Mile)
The thirty-sixth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Thirty-eighth RACE
(Campan Plate (Thirty-seventh Section) - 1 Mile)
The thirty-seventh position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Thirty-ninth RACE
(Campan Plate (Thirty-eighth Section) - 1 Mile)
The thirty-eighth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Fortieth RACE
(Campan Plate (Thirty-ninth Section) - 1 Mile)
The thirty-ninth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Forty-first RACE
(Campan Plate (Fortieth Section) - 1 Mile)
The fortieth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Forty-second RACE
(Campan Plate (Forty-first Section) - 1 Mile)
The forty-first position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Forty-third RACE
(Campan Plate (Forty-second Section) - 1 Mile)
The forty-second position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Forty-fourth RACE
(Campan Plate (Forty-third Section) - 1 Mile)
The forty-third position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Forty-fifth RACE
(Campan Plate (Forty-fourth Section) - 1 Mile)
The forty-fourth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Forty-sixth RACE
(Campan Plate (Forty-fifth Section) - 1 Mile)
The forty-fifth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Forty-seventh RACE
(Campan Plate (Forty-sixth Section) - 1 Mile)
The forty-sixth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Forty-eighth RACE
(Campan Plate (Forty-seventh Section) - 1 Mile)
The forty-seventh position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Forty-ninth RACE
(Campan Plate (Forty-eighth Section) - 1 Mile)
The forty-eighth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Fiftieth RACE
(Campan Plate (Forty-ninth Section) - 1 Mile)
The forty-ninth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Fifty-first RACE
(Campan Plate (Fiftieth Section) - 1 Mile)
The fiftieth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Fifty-second RACE
(Campan Plate (Fifty-first Section) - 1 Mile)
The fifty-first position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Fifty-third RACE
(Campan Plate (Fifty-second Section) - 1 Mile)
The fifty-second position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Fifty-fourth RACE
(Campan Plate (Fifty-third Section) - 1 Mile)
The fifty-third position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Fifty-fifth RACE
(Campan Plate (Fifty-fourth Section) - 1 Mile)
The fifty-fourth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Fifty-sixth RACE
(Campan Plate (Fifty-fifth Section) - 1 Mile)
The fifty-fifth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Fifty-seventh RACE
(Campan Plate (Fifty-sixth Section) - 1 Mile)
The fifty-sixth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Fifty-eighth RACE
(Campan Plate (Fifty-seventh Section) - 1 Mile)
The fifty-seventh position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Fifty-ninth RACE
(Campan Plate (Fifty-eighth Section) - 1 Mile)
The fifty-eighth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Sixtieth RACE
(Campan Plate (Fifty-ninth Section) - 1 Mile)
The fifty-ninth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Sixty-first RACE
(Campan Plate (Sixtieth Section) - 1 Mile)
The sixtieth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Sixty-second RACE
(Campan Plate (Sixty-first Section) - 1 Mile)
The sixty-first position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Sixty-third RACE
(Campan Plate (Sixty-second Section) - 1 Mile)
The sixty-second position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Sixty-fourth RACE
(Campan Plate (Sixty-third Section) - 1 Mile)
The sixty-third position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Sixty-fifth RACE
(Campan Plate (Sixty-fourth Section) - 1 Mile)
The sixty-fourth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Sixty-sixth RACE
(Campan Plate (Sixty-fifth Section) - 1 Mile)
The sixty-fifth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Sixty-seventh RACE
(Campan Plate (Sixty-sixth Section) - 1 Mile)
The sixty-sixth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Sixty-eighth RACE
(Campan Plate (Sixty-seventh Section) - 1 Mile)
The sixty-seventh position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Sixty-ninth RACE
(Campan Plate (Sixty-eighth Section) - 1 Mile)
The sixty-eighth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Seventieth RACE
(Campan Plate (Sixty-ninth Section) - 1 Mile)
The sixty-ninth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Seventy-first RACE
(Campan Plate (Seventieth Section) - 1 Mile)
The seventieth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Seventy-second RACE
(Campan Plate (Seventy-first Section) - 1 Mile)
The seventy-first position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Seventy-third RACE
(Campan Plate (Seventy-second Section) - 1 Mile)
The seventy-second position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Seventy-fourth RACE
(Campan Plate (Seventy-third Section) - 1 Mile)
The seventy-third position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Seventy-fifth RACE
(Campan Plate (Seventy-fourth Section) - 1 Mile)
The seventy-fourth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Seventy-sixth RACE
(Campan Plate (Seventy-fifth Section) - 1 Mile)
The seventy-fifth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Seventy-seventh RACE
(Campan Plate (Seventy-sixth Section) - 1 Mile)
The seventy-sixth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Seventy-eighth RACE
(Campan Plate (Seventy-seventh Section) - 1 Mile)
The seventy-seventh position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Seventy-ninth RACE
(Campan Plate (Seventy-eighth Section) - 1 Mile)
The seventy-eighth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Eightieth RACE
(Campan Plate (Seventy-ninth Section) - 1 Mile)
The seventy-ninth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Eighty-first RACE
(Campan Plate (Eightieth Section) - 1 Mile)
The eightieth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Eighty-second RACE
(Campan Plate (Eighty-first Section) - 1 Mile)
The eighty-first position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Eighty-third RACE
(Campan Plate (Eighty-second Section) - 1 Mile)
The eighty-second position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Eighty-fourth RACE
(Campan Plate (Eighty-third Section) - 1 Mile)
The eighty-third position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Eighty-fifth RACE
(Campan Plate (Eighty-fourth Section) - 1 Mile)
The eighty-fourth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Eighty-sixth RACE
(Campan Plate (Eighty-fifth Section) - 1 Mile)
The eighty-fifth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Eighty-seventh RACE
(Campan Plate (Eighty-sixth Section) - 1 Mile)
The eighty-sixth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Eighty-eighth RACE
(Campan Plate (Eighty-seventh Section) - 1 Mile)
The eighty-seventh position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Eighty-ninth RACE
(Campan Plate (Eighty-eighth Section) - 1 Mile)
The eighty-eighth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

Ninetieth RACE
(Campan Plate (Eighty-ninth Section) - 1 Mile)
The eighty-ninth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

One hundredth RACE
(Campan Plate (Ninetieth Section) - 1 Mile)
The ninetieth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

One hundred and first RACE
(Campan Plate (One hundredth Section) - 1 Mile)
The one hundredth position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

One hundred and second RACE
(Campan Plate (One hundred and first Section) - 1 Mile)
The one hundred and first position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

One hundred and third RACE
(Campan Plate (One hundred and second Section) - 1 Mile)
The one hundred and second position will be fought out between Southern Cross (T. H. Yau) and Desert Gold (Andrew Chan).

JAPANESE RUGGER TEAM TO PLAY FOUR GAMES HERE IN FEBRUARY

By "PAK LO"

With everybody dashing off to the Olympics these days it is pleasant to report that the Japanese are going to send a Rugby XV not to Melbourne, but to Hongkong.

The HKRU will be meeting on October 22 to confirm the details of the tour, but this will be only an official gesture, as everyone wants to see a Japanese XV play here.

They will arrive about the end of January or the beginning of February, and will play a minimum of four games during their ten-day stay in the Colony. The team selected by the Japanese Rugby Union to represent Japan is the Yawata Steel Company's XV, which is one of the strongest, if not the strongest, Club side in Japan.

This is rather a good idea for they will all have played together before, and should therefore combine well and give the local players plenty to think about.

Nor is that all the news. The Hongkong Referees Society has proposed that they present a shield to be known as the "31 Shield" in reference to the 31st man on the field of play in other words the referee. This proposal will also come up before the HKRU on Monday, but I understand that there is likely to be little or no opposition to its being presented.

This shield will be awarded annually to "the team which by its general conduct has done most to enhance the reputation of the game in Hongkong."

The competition will be restricted to those teams participating in the pre-Christmas series, and the Hexagonal tournament, and each team must have played at least five games before it can be considered eligible.

PUNCTUALITY

And now, since it is awarded by the referees, come the catches. Points will be awarded for PUNCTUALITY, (that'll knock most XV's out right away), turn-out, provision of properly dressed and equipped touch-judges, and for adherence to the Laws and spirit of the game.

Once a team has qualified, it will not matter how many games they play, as scoring will be on an "average" system.

Certainly this Shield, if the idea catches on, will improve the game from the spectators' and indirectly the players' point of view, but I am afraid that it has one or two weaknesses. The main one is of course that the referees will have to award the points, and since the referees are not of equal ability in refereeing there will be a corresponding difference in their point awarding.

For instance, if by adherence to the laws of the game they mean they are going to award points to the non-offending team when the opponents are penalised, which would seem to be the obvious meaning of the rule, it is recognised, by the referees, if not by the referees themselves, that not one of them applies the advantage rule in exactly the same way.

ADVANTAGE RULE

One referee takes no chances of going wrong and whistles almost immediately for a penalty, while another referee has been known to play the advantage rule to such an extent that the penalty is never awarded. These are of course extreme cases, but they must be taken into consideration. Nor do I see how one can award points for "adherence to the spirit of the game."

This leaves itself wide open to unintentional abuse, for no referee, at least in this Colony, can honestly say that he is not at times a little biased towards his own team.

It is after all only a natural feeling—an old Club player, for instance, no matter how hard he tries to be impartial, would like to see the Club beat any other team on the field, and should they do so by a wide margin, then he will feel like giving them a pat on the back by giving them a point.

Naturally this does not apply in the case of say a Naval referee judging an Army-Air Force game, but we do not have enough referees in the Colony to separate them so that they never appear on the same field as their own men.

Beyond this I think the idea an excellent one, and it should definitely be carried forward. The Shield will be hung in the clubhouse of the HKRC and a replica will be presented to the winning team.

The referees not satisfied, as well they might be, with the knowledge of the Laws of the game in the Colony have arranged for a "Quiz" to be held on Tuesday, October 23, at the HKRC at 7.30 p.m.

The quiz will be Dr. A. J. F. Forster, Master will be Dr. A. J. F. Forster, and participating will be two teams of four members each, representing the Civilians and the Services. These two teams are chosen by Williams for the Civilians and Ledsham for the Services.

To decide whether or not a correct answer has been given, three well known referees have formed a panel, and will solve any knotty problems in the bargain. These three stalwarts are Lt-Cdr Canter, RN, Lt. C. H. Courtice, and W. C. Allwright, Esq.

To this quiz all players and referees are cordially invited to come and listen to the experts and otherwise and perhaps pick up some loose on the Laws of the game. Finally the postponed game between the Combined Services and Combined Civilians. It is now hoped to hold this game on either the 24th or the 25th of this month, and fuller details will be available shortly.

Details of tomorrow's game will be in Saturday's China Mail, and spectators are warned in advance that either the venue or the time has been changed in each and every match.

South Vietnam To Send Six Cyclists To Olympic Games

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The three officials will include a trainer for the cycling team, an Olympic Committee representative and a government delegate.—France-Press.

NAV BHARAT TO PLAY PAKISTAN SHIP TODAY.

Nav Bharat Club hockey players who have been selected to play a friendly match against a team from the Pakistan Navy ship "Talwar" are requested to turn up at Sookanpoo ground at 6.30 p.m. today. A tea reception has been arranged for the visiting players.

Spanish Athlete Suggests Two Kinds Of Javelin Throws At Games

Madrid, Oct. 18. Spanish athlete Miguel De La Quadra Salcedo, an adept of the new discus-style javelin throw which has caused consternation in world athletics circles on the eve of the Olympics, today suggested that the new Spanish javelin style should be separated from the orthodox style in field and track meets.

In an interview with the newspaper "El Alcazar", Salcedo said controversy arising from the exploits of Spanish champion Felix Brausquin and his followers could be resolved by holding separate competitions for the two kinds of javelin throw. He cited the precedent of breast-stroke swimming, which has been split into two categories—orthodox and butterfly. Salcedo also suggested in the interview that a heavier one kilogramme 300 grammes javelin should be used instead of the 800 grammes javelin in "Spanish-style" competitions, to ward off the danger of accidents to spectators.

HEAVIER JAVELIN. A heavier javelin would limit the length of throws, which can land amongst spectators, since the Spanish throwers release their javelins after a turning movement and are often unable to control the direction of the missiles.

Last week, 49-year-old Brausquin came within 0.20 metres of the world record of Poland's Sidlo when he threw 83.40 metres in his discus-style at a local meet in North Spain. Salcedo, selected for the Spanish Olympic team, threw 74.82 metres in Madrid last Sunday.—France-Press.

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CHINA MAIL

HONGKONG
PUBLISHED DAILY
(AFTERNOON)

Price, 20 cents per copy.
Saturdays 30 cents.
Subscription: \$6.00 per month.
Postage: China and Macao 500
per month, U.S. British Possessions
and other countries \$7.00 per month.
News contributions, always wel-
come, should be addressed to the
Editor, business communications and
advertisements to the Secretary.
Telephone: 2611 (5 lines).
KOWLOON OFFICE:
Sallyway Road
Telephone: 6116.

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Births, Deaths, Marriages,
Personal \$5.00 per insertion
not exceeding 25 words, 25
cents each additional word.
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10% EXTRA
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of 50 cents is charged.

MUSICAL

AMONG a mixed bag of LPs we
recommend Miklos Gábor's "Opera-
tic Arias" (Capitol), several LPs of
folk dances of Bulgaria, Rumania,
India, China, Poland, Greece,
Mexico, Argentina, etc. African
tribal music, English medieval Xmas
carols, Madrigals, Gypsy, Javanese
Solo songs, D. Kover, 750 Alexandra
House, Telephone: 30106, 30657.

NOTICE

THE HONGKONG &
YAU MATI FERRY
CO., LTD.

Notice is hereby given that
an Interim Dividend of Two
Dollars and Fifty Cents per
Share on the Company's
Issued Capital has been de-
clared in respect of the year
ending 31st December, 1956.

Dividend Warrants will be
available for collection at the
Registered Office of the
Company, No. 144-148 Des
Voeux Road, Central, at
1st floor, Hongkong, or will be
dealt with in accordance with
standing instructions, on and
after Monday the 22nd
October, 1956.

Notice is also given that
the Share Register of the
Company will be closed from
Saturday the 13th October, to
Saturday the 20th October,
1956, both days inclusive.

By Order of the Board,
LAU CHAN KWOK,
Managing Director.

Hong Kong,
21st September, 1956.

To ADVERTISERS

SUNDAY POST-HERALD
space for commercial
advertising should be
booked not later than
noon on Wednesday.

For the SOUTH CHINA
MORNING POST and the
CHINA MAIL, 48 hours
before date of publication.

Special Announcements
and Classified Advertisements
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Oriente Comercial

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17/23, Avenida Almeida, Ribeira,
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Telephone: 2387.
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THE WONDER-DRUG
THAT BANISHES
FEAR AND NERVOUS TENSION!

Safe, non-habit forming,
no "hang-over", in sea-blue
capsules.

See Agents!

'Drinking Is Sign Of Lack Of
Culture'Czechoslovakia Launches
Moderation Campaign

Prague, Oct. 18.

Czechoslovakia, worried by alcoholism
statistics, is waging a war on drunkenness.

Members of Parliament have
appealed for the removal of
posters and shop window dis-
plays advertising liquor and
have called for a campaign in
favour of soft drinks.
The Health Committee of the
National Assembly (Parliament)
has also put forward a number
of other proposals aimed at cur-
tailing the sale of intoxicants.

Two Per Cent

According to a Prague news-
paper, two per cent of the
country's 12,500,000 population
are affected directly or indirect-
ly by alcoholism.

Last year there were 40,000
registered alcoholics, but these
were only the worst cases and
about twice as many again are
estimated to be addicted, said
the newspaper. Lidova Democ-
ratic Party.

If their families were taken
into the reckoning this brought
the total number whose lives
were adversely affected by drink
to around 250,000, it argued.
In the summer Czechoslovaks spent
3,100,000,000 crowns (about
£155,000,000 sterling) drinking
51,000,000 litres (about 11,370,000
gallons) of liquor last year.

This was an average consump-
tion of four litres (more than
seven pints) per head of the
population.

The only other country with a
higher consumption per head
was Sweden, where there was
prohibition until recently.

At this rate Czechoslovakia is
on the same drinking level as
Denmark, the United States, and
France, with Britain, Holland,
Belgium and West Germany
trailing far behind, said the
newspaper.

Customary Sight

Drunken drivers caused 1,571
of last year's 15,023 traffic ac-
cidents, and crimes committed
under the influence of drink rose
by 43 per cent between 1951
and 1954, according to statistics
quoted by the newspaper.

Reeling "drunks" are a cus-
tomary sight at night in Prague
and anyone taking a stroll along
the main thoroughfare, Wences-
las Square, between 11 p.m. and
midnight is almost certain to
count at least a dozen in about
a quarter of an hour.

Many are noisy, and rowdy
"closing-time" arguments are
common but street brawls are
few.

Most taverns and restaurants
close about midnight or one a.m.,
but revellers can carry on drink-
ing until three or four a.m. in
night clubs and night bars.

Those who feel thirsty around
breakfast time can get a drink
as early as seven a.m. when
many cafes open their doors
again.

Beer Favourite

Prague, with a population of
around 1,000,000 has 1,689 cater-
ing establishments and liquor is
on sale in most of them.

Beer is the favourite drink in
Bohemia, the most westerly part
of Czechoslovakia and home of
the world-famous Pilsen brew.
But in Moravia and Slovakia,
the central and eastern areas of
the republic, drinkers prefer
wine and slivovica, a flavoured
brandy.

Slovaks' drinking habits came
in for some criticism recently
in their own Communist Party
newspaper, Pravda, published in
Bratislava, capital of Slovakia.

Too many of them thought that
a good time meant drinking a
lot, singing vulgar songs and
fighting, the newspaper com-
plained.

It is very painful that we
do not know how to amuse our-
selves healthily and humanely but
also with a certain dignity," it
commented, and put much of
the blame for this on alcoholism.

This was most rife among best
paid workers and was "eloquent
proof" of lack of culture in
their way of life. Drink was not
so necessary in these enlighten-
ed days of "people's democracy"
as it was in the past when "it
was the only consolation of the
hard-driven worker under capi-
talism, according to Pravda.

Lidova Democraie also pick-
ed out "low cultural levels" as
one of the causes of alcoholism
in the country as a whole. Other
reasons, it said, were bad living
conditions and too much encour-
agement to drink by liquor
stores, restaurants and inns.

Work Way Up

People who wanted to dress
well, buy books, a television set
or a refrigerator would hardly
spend most of their earnings on
alcohol. But those with a lower
monthly level must satisfy their
yearning for such needs. And
they could satisfy these needs
with the money they had to only
they spent it differently, said
the newspaper.

In 1954 Czechoslovaks spent
three-and-a-half times as much
money on drink as they did on
books, cinemas and theatres, it
added.

Alcoholism was a serious prob-
lem in frontier farming areas
where groups of volunteer
workers from other parts of the
country live in huddled camps,
separated from their families.

Not enough care was given to
the spare-time activities of these
young people who earned about
1,000 or 1,000 crowns (about
£75 or £80 sterling) a month
and had plenty of money to
"burn". They showed little in-
terest in culture and sport and
wasted much of their cash on
drink, said Lidova Democraie.

In the newspaper's opinion
state-owned retail shops and re-
staurants selling beer, wine and
spirits also shared the blame for
heavier drinking because they
forced sales to gain bonuses.

In spite of instructions not to
advertise alcoholic drinks, store
windows were piled high with
pyramids of bottles. Waiters
must learn to refuse to serve
large lumps to a customer
who came in during his work-
ing hours, and not to give drink
to youths under 18, said the
newspaper.

Warning

It conceded that alcoholism
cannot disappear overnight but
maintained that it could be
eradicated gradually, not by
total prohibition but mainly by
"educating" the public.

The newspaper concluded
with a warning that the money
which the Government made
in repatriating its army
from drink sales was just going
in repatriating the damage caused
by alcoholism. China Mail
Special.

Cathedral Cornerstone Laying

DISSIDENT
GIVES UP

Saigon, Oct. 18.
Colonel Dan Thanh Su of the
President's political-religious Cao
Dai sect, who was known as
Colonel Phuong, today rallied to
the South Vietnamese Government
at Tay Ninh, the sect's head-
quarters, some 70 miles west of
Saigon.

Colonel Phuong officially
renounced his dissident activi-
ties together with 18 of his offi-
cers, 41 non-committed soldiers
and 50 soldiers.

He presented the banner of his
unit to General Mai Huu Xuan,
commander of the "Truong Tan
Binh" operation which covers
seven provinces, as a symbol of
his allegiance.

General Le Van Ty, chief of
the "South Vietnam General
Staff, was present at the cere-
mony. —France-Press.

US President Eisenhower,
Archbishop Michael of North
and South America, Greek
Ambassador to Washington
George Melas and Mrs
Eisenhower are pictured at a
recent ceremony - laying
ceremony for the new St
Sophia Cathedral. —Express
Photo.

Australian
Cows In Japan

Tokyo, Oct. 18.
Some 190 Jersey milk cows
purchased by the Japanese
Government from Australia
arrived today aboard the 7,100-
ton Japanese freighter Ankoku
Maru.

A government spokesman
said the cows were the first
shipment of some 2,500 cows to
be imported during fiscal 1956
under the Japanese Govern-
ment's dairy development pro-
gramme.

The spokesman said the
average cost of the cows was 90
pounds sterling each. —Reuter.

Australian
Cabinet
Reshuffle

Canberra, Oct. 18.
Australian Premier Robert
G. Menzies today announced he
has reshuffled his Cabinet.

The Cabinet reorganisation
followed the resignations of
former Attorney General Senator
John A. Spiller who has been
appointed chairman of the new
Commonwealth Industrial Court
and Sir Eric John Harrison as
Council and Minister of De-
fence production. Sir Eric has
been appointed United Kingdom
High Commissioner in London.

Mr Menzies appointed one
new Minister — Tasmanian
Liberal Senator N. Henry and
reduced the size of the Cabinet
from 22 to 21. —United Press.

DANISH ARCHAEOLOGISTS
GOING TO BAHREIN

By PHILIP BARNES

Aarhus, Denmark, Oct. 18.

Danish archaeologists will leave again
this winter for the oil island of Bahrain in
the Persian Gulf, once more famous as the
world's largest ancient cemetery.

Undeterred by the fact that
last winter's expedition found
themselves "besieged" in the
ruins of an old fortress, and
during a general strike, they
will continue their investiga-
tions of the "island of 100,000
burial mounds."

These mounds slipp the
island landscape from the oil town
of Awail, in the centre, to the
luxuriant groves of date-palma
on the north coast. Before
Danish expeditions began their
work there, archaeological ex-
peditions had made finds in
these mounds, but had failed to
find any trace of ancient villages,
town or temples. The theory
was, therefore, advanced that
the island, which is about the
size of the Isle of Wight, had
served as a huge burial place
for the inhabitants of the
Arabian mainland.

INITIATIVE

The initiative for the Danish
investigations came from a
British archaeologist, Mr T. G.
Bibby, of the Prehistoric
Museum at Aarhus. Trained as
an archaeologist at Cambridge
University before the War, Mr
Bibby worked with the Bahrain
Oil Company before his archaeo-
logical instincts were challenged
by the unsolved problems of
Bahrain.

Under the leadership of Pro-
fessor P. V. Glob, of Aarhus
University, the first Danish ex-
pedition went to Bahrain in the
winter of 1953-54, to be
followed by another in 1955
and now another this coming
winter.

They succeeded in finding the
island's ancient capital, several
temples and a number of
villages. At the same time,
their work threw new light on
Bahrain as an important place
of call and cultural interchange
between the ancient civilisations
of Mesopotamia and the Indus
valley in what is now Pakistan.

The ancient capital was
located at Qala's near the
north coast, where it forms a
large mound about 60 acres in
area and 30 feet high. Here,
a monumental building about
6,000 years old, covered by
nearly 25 feet of settlement
deposits, is being excavated. Its
walls, still standing, are up to
15 feet in height and three feet
thick, and consist of heavy
blocks of stone which, at the
base, are over six feet long.
Sunk below the floor level
were two earthenware coffins in
which the dead lay curled up
in a sleeping position.

THREE TEMPLES

Near the village of Barbar,
in northwest Bahrain, the
foundations of three temples
contemporary with the capital
have been found. Built one on
top of the other, they have
been demolished in turn to
ground level.

In the latest of these temples
was found for the first time the
triple feature of offering pit,
altar and libation stones, which
previously had only been known
from cylinder seals found in
Mesopotamia. On these, a rod
is seen sitting on a throne (the
altar), in front of which priests
are pouring sacred water into
a libation stone or bringing
offerings to the offering pit.

Although the pit in this case
had been ransacked in early
times, many interesting things
remained. They included the
figure of a man with his hands
folded on his breast, a copper
figure of a bird, two fine alaba-
ster vessels, a glass, a lingam-
shaped object in the lapidarium
and many broken objects of
copper.

Like the two earlier temples,
this one was demolished to its
foundation stones. The altars
were left untouched, probably
from fear of the gods who were
worshipped there.

LEGENDARY CITY

The expeditions have also
excavated a number of the
island's multitudinous burial
mounds. A feature of two
graves about 2,000 years old
was the presence of a cal-
skelton, confirming for the
first time an ancient legend
from pre-Islamic times that
camels were sacrificed at the
graves of heroes.

The Danish excavations so far
have helped to establish
Bahrain as the site of the
legendary Dilmun, which oc-
cupies an important place in the
mythology of the Sumerians and
Babylonians. Dilmun was the
Sumerians' paradise, to which
they traced their origin. It was
particularly associated with
Sumerian legend with the god
Nab, whose worship in turn
was associated with the bull.
Finds of copper oxheads at
temple sites in Bahrain, and
stones decorated with animal
heads and apparently used to
tether sacrificial animals, in the
temple courtyard at Barbar, in-
dicate the importance of the
bull in ancient religion of the
island.

From Dilmun, according to
the Sumerians, came a fabulous
creature, half-man, half-bird,
who taught the art of
agriculture and irrigation. When
the gods sent the great flood, the
Deluge of Genesis, the only sur-
vivor, Ziusudra (the Noah of the
Bible), went to live on Dilmun,
where he was granted im-
mortality. Later he was sought
out by the legendary hero
Gilgamesh, during his search
for the secret of immortality.

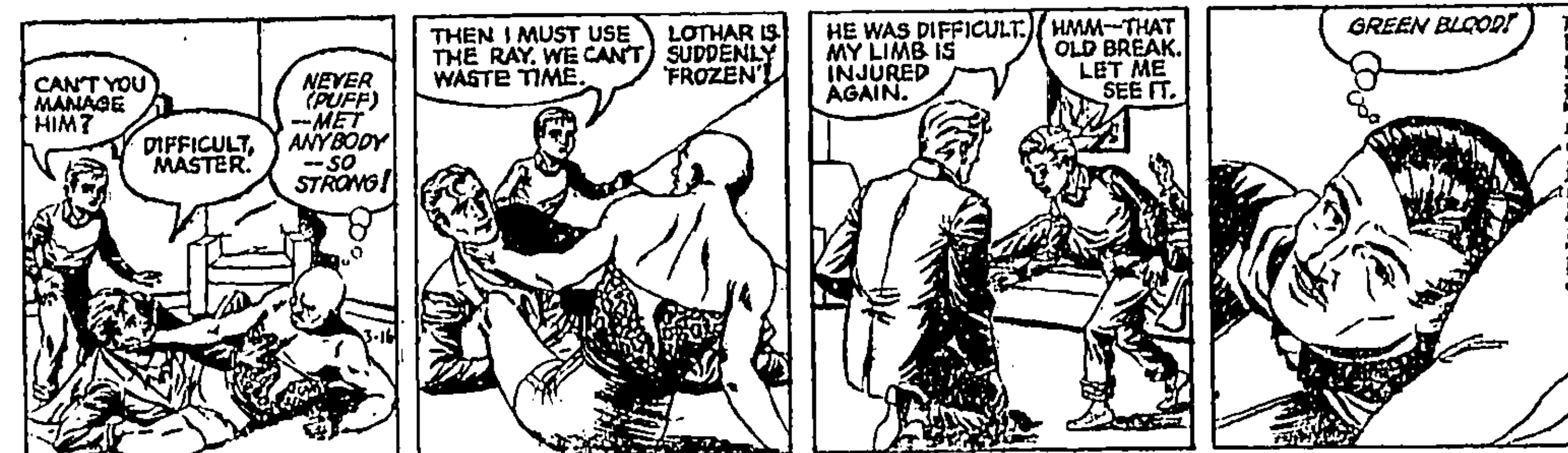
There is evidence of the im-
portance of Bahrain as a great
commercial centre, situated be-
tween the ancient civilisations
of Mesopotamia and India,
where two of the world's first
great urban centres were found.
Links with India are suggested
by small articles of lapis lazuli
found at Barbar, and by pottery
and flint at Qala's of the mer-
chandise such as copper and
copperware, pearls, precious
stones, lapis lazuli, ivory, eye
pigment, rare woods, onions and
figs, mentioned in Sumerian
cuneiform inscriptions as being
imported from Dilmun. Only a
few are found on Bahrain. This
is believed to indicate that the
island was chiefly a trading
station where goods from dis-
tant places, like India and
northeast Arabia, were trans-
shipped.

LARGE FIRMS

This trade was doubtless
handled by large trading firms,
and it is the burial mounds of
their owners which now cover
Bahrain, and their palaces which
are being excavated at Qala's.
The position of Bahrain as the
Persian Gulf's chief entrepot
have determined its importance,
especially as it had rich fresh-
water springs which made the
island an essential port of call
on the long sea voyage be-
tween distant places from which
imported for the large cities
of Mesopotamia and China. —
Special.

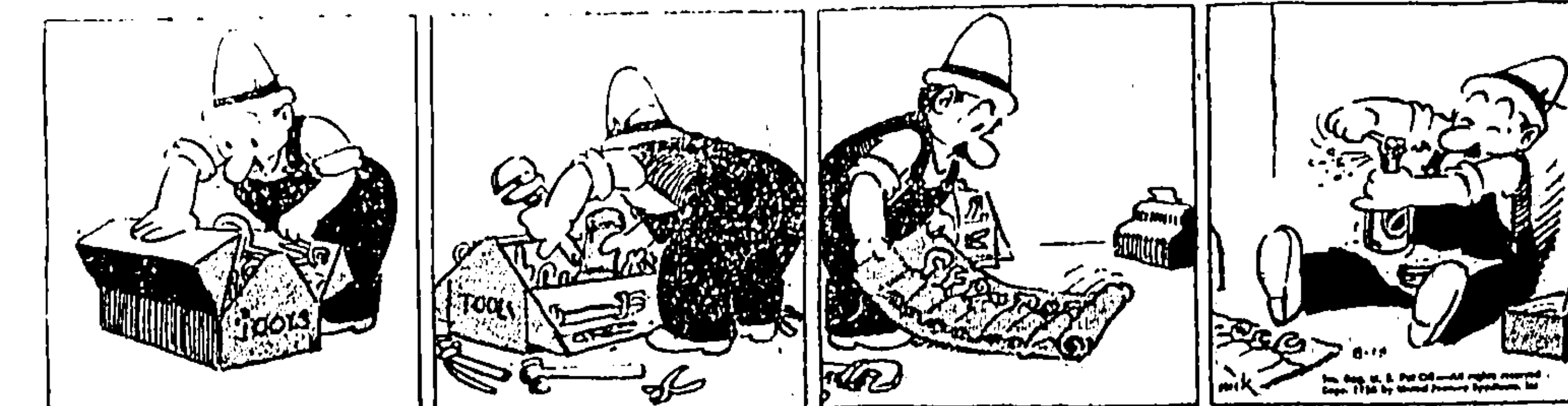
MANDRAKE THE MAGICIAN

By Lee Falk and Phil Davis



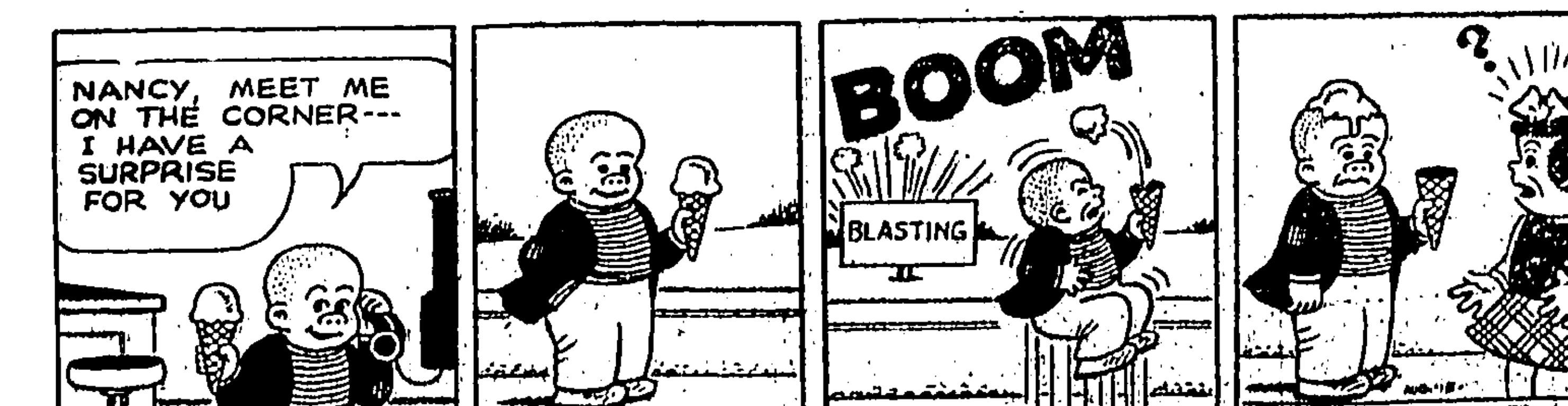
FERD'NAND

By Milk



NANCY

By Ernie Bushmiller



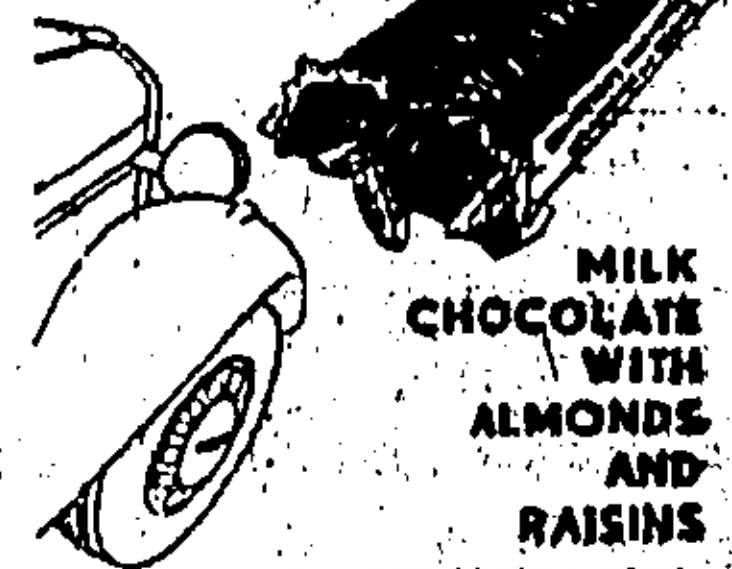
JOHNNY HAZARD

By Frank Robbins



ROWNTREES

MILK CHOCOLATE WITH ALMONDS AND RAISINS



...this situation

calls for a

San

Miguel

Special.

JOHN CLARKE'S CASEBOOK

Home And Away

LUCY's mother and step-father own and run a boarding-house in a pleasant south coast resort. There, from Easter when the season blossoms, until September when it fades, they make welcome hosts of strangers and provide them with a home from home.

Only for Lucy is there no welcome. At what should be her home, Lucy is more of a stranger than any of the strangers who fill the house and provide for its upkeep.

Lucy is a pretty, dark-haired 18-year-old, and she appeared in the dock at Bow Street to answer and plead guilty to a charge of stealing.

CAUGHT
THE theft she had committed was hopelessly and rather mean. She started work in a cafe one day and on the same day stole money that belonged to her employers and some money too from the hand-bag of a fellow-customer. The whole amount that Lucy stole amounted to very little, and the cafe owner said she had stolen.

But there was a little girl about her, and she took a few pains to cover her tracks, that she was quickly caught once the police had been told.

At Bow Street, Lucy was remanded in custody so that more inquiries might be made about her.

RUNAWAY
The day came when she was shown back into the dock. A policeman went into the witness-box and told the magistrate a little about Lucy.

"This is a rather tragic case," he said. "In 1948 (Lucy would be 10 years old then) her mother took her to the juvenile court for being beyond control. She had run away from home. She ran away from home again after that and was put in the care of the London County Council. In 1951 she was sent to an approved school for being concerned with two other girls in stealing bicycles."

The magistrate called for Mrs. Hamilton, the probation officer.

"The background to this case," Miss Hamilton began, "is that this girl, who was born in Scotland, was brought up by her grandmother until she was five. Since then she has been pushed about and not wanted much anywhere."

TO HER CREDIT
"SHE went to her mother's house briefly, a short time ago, but the arrangement didn't work out, so she came to London, where she has been sharing a room with two other girls and paying £1 a week for it."

"I think it is to her credit," Miss Hamilton went on, "that she did get this job, and she was down to the very last penny when she stole. All her young life she has been trying to go back to her mother, and it has never worked out. This is a girl I should really like to try to help."

THEY REFUSE
"WHAT I had in mind," Miss Hamilton said, "is getting Lucy a place in a hostel where she could stay until we could find her a residential job."

"I," said Mr. Reece, "should favour anything that is going to translate her to a happier environment. You don't think she would go to her home?"

"SHE would," Miss Hamilton said, "but they just refuse to have her."

"Will she help you to help her?" Mr. Reece asked.

"Oh, yes," said Miss Hamilton. "Lucy was put on probation, and with her eyes sparkling with happiness, she walked away towards a new life—one in which happiness might be an ingredient."

Slain By Gunman
Nicosia, Oct. 18.
Masked gunman shot a Greek Cypriot dead in a coffee shop tonight in the village of Asha, east of Nicosia.

The killing, the police said, was believed to have a political motive. The gunman escaped.

"What's Good For Asia Is Good For World"

Geneva, Oct. 18.
Economically speaking, "what's good for Asia is good for the world", the new head of the United Nations Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East (ECAFE) said here today.

Mr C. V. Narasimhan, on his way to Bangkok to assume the new UN post, told a press conference that that expressed the philosophy he had developed while working on international economic relations with the government of India during the last three years.

"If the countries of Europe and North America are to maintain rising standards of living, it can only be by more production and export, for which they will find growing markets in the developing regions such as the Far East," he explained. "The West has got a great deal to gain and absolutely nothing to lose by the economic development of the ECAFE region."

He said it had become "fashionable in some quarters to talk about the 'so-called underdeveloped countries,'" but he thought this was the wrong attitude.

OBVIOUS FACT
"There should be no feeling of inferiority about being 'underdeveloped,'" he said. "It is simply an obvious fact that these countries do have both natural and human resources which they have been unable to put to good use, and their development is imperative. It has got to take place, in the interests of peace and of the world."

Asked about ECAFE's collaboration with non-members of the United Nations, Mr Narasimhan pointed out that non-member Japan had been "very actively" working with ECAFE for years and that just recently non-member West Germany had immediately taken advantage of a recent decision by the Economic and Social Council to give it consultative status with ECAFE. He said ECAFE was always willing to co-operate with others if the situation should arise.

Curfew Breakers In Court
Five cases of breach of the curfew order were brought before Mr T. L. Yang of Kowloon Magistrate's this morning.

Three of the defendants were sentenced to three weeks' imprisonment. One defendant was fined \$10. Two others who pleaded not guilty were remanded for three days.

There were also nine cases of unlawful possession resulting from the riots. Defendants received sentences ranging from four to six months' imprisonment to a bond of \$50.

Radio Hongkong
H.K.T. Time Signal and Programme Summary: 8.00. Market Report. 8.05. Programme for Children. 8.10. News. 8.15. Popular Poll presented by Ted Thomas. 8.20. Music from the Ballet. 8.25. "Jazz Half Hour" presented by Robert Aschman. 8.30. Weather Report. 8.35. Time Signal and the News. 8.40. Commentary on the News. 8.45. "The Classical Record" presented by David Little. 8.50. "Thinking about Books" by Robert Aschman. 9.00. The writer Norval Balchin discusses his work with Walter Allen (BBC). 9.05. Time Signal. Music. 9.10. "The Classical Record" presented by David Little. 9.15. Motor. 9.20. Raymond Barker's record impression. 9.25. Motor. 9.30. "The Right Man" presented by Anthony Eden. 9.35. "Piddling for Fun" by David Rose and his orchestra. 9.40. "The Classical Record" presented by David Little. 9.45. "The Final Year" by the Four of a Mother's Courage. 9.50. Time Signal and the News. 9.55. Weather Report. 10.00. "The Final Year" by the Four of a Mother's Courage. 10.05. 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